

<u>Betulaceae (Birch)</u>	<u>Order: Fagales</u>	<u>Glossary of Botanical Terms</u>
<u>Common Names</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>LV: leaves; FL: flowers; FR:fruit; ST:stem; EC:ecology</u>
<u>Mountain alder</u> (green alder)	<u>Alnus crispa</u>	LV: alternate; FL: catkin
<u>Speckled alder</u> (grey alder, tag alder)	<u>Alnus rugosa</u>	LV: alternate; FL: catkin
<u>Smooth alder</u> (hazel alder)	<u>Alnus serrulata</u>	EC: wetland
<u>Yellow birch</u> (golden birch, swamp birch, gray birch, silver birch, tall birch)	<u>Betula alleghaniensis</u>	LV: alternate, whole, serrate, >1"; FL: catkin; FR: 3-pronged seed bract; ST: tree, >12', exfoliating; lenticels, yellow; EC: forest, edible-ST
<u>Black birch</u> (sweet birch)	<u>Betula lenta</u>	LV: alternate, whole, serrate, >1"; FL: catkin; ST: >12', lenticels, black; EC: forest, edible-ST
<u>Western birch</u> (water birch, red birch)	<u>Betula occidentalis; fontinalis</u>	LV: alternate, whole, serrate, >1"; FL: catkin; EC: edible-ST
<u>White birch</u> (paper birch)	<u>Betula papyrifera</u>	LV: alternate, whole, serrate, >1"; FL: catkin; ST: >12', exfoliating, lenticels, white; EC: forest, edible-ST
<u>Gray birch</u>	<u>Betula populifolia</u>	LV: alternate, whole, deltoid, serrate, >1"; FL: catkin; ST: white; EC: edible-ST
<u>Bluebeech</u> (ironwood; musclewood, American hornbeam)	<u>Carpinus caroliniana</u>	LV: alternate; FL: catkin; FR: nut, winged seeds; ST: smooth, muscle-like, gray; EC: forest, edible-FR
<u>Beaked hazelnut</u>	<u>Corylus cornuta</u>	LV: alternate; FL: catkin; FR: nut, buds-apex naked; EC: edible-FR
<u>Western hophornbeam</u> (Knowlton's hophornbeam, woolly hophornbeam, wolf hophornbeam, ironwood)	<u>Ostrya knowltonii</u>	LV: alternate; FL: catkin; ST: fibrous
<u>Eastern hophornbeam</u> (hardhack, ironwood, leverwood)	<u>Ostrya virginiana</u>	LV: alternate; FL: catkin; ST: fibrous; EC: forest
<i>The Good Life: Jazz Entertainment</i>	<i>Whole Wide World: An Anthology of Poems</i>	<i>Long As You're Living: Collected Poems (pdf)</i>